POSITIONING WESTERN ILLINOIS UNIVERSITY FOR THE FUTURE

Presented to the Western Illinois University Board of Trustees March 29, 2019

INSTITUTIONAL CHALLENGES

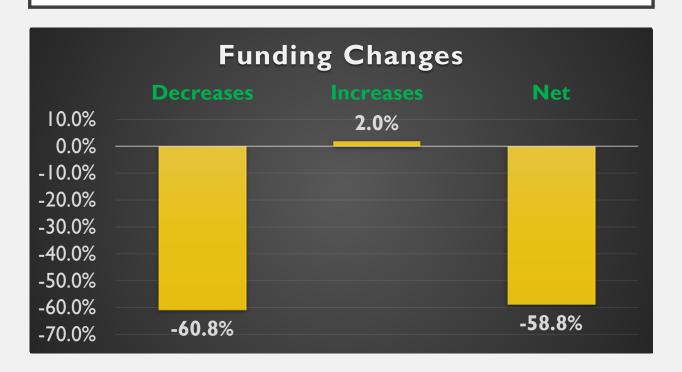
Institutional Challenges

- 1. Declining State Funding
- 2. Declining Enrollment Results in Declining:
 - A. Credit Hours
 - B. Income Fund Revenue
 - C. Number of Students Living in University Housing
 - D. Auxiliary Facilities System Revenue

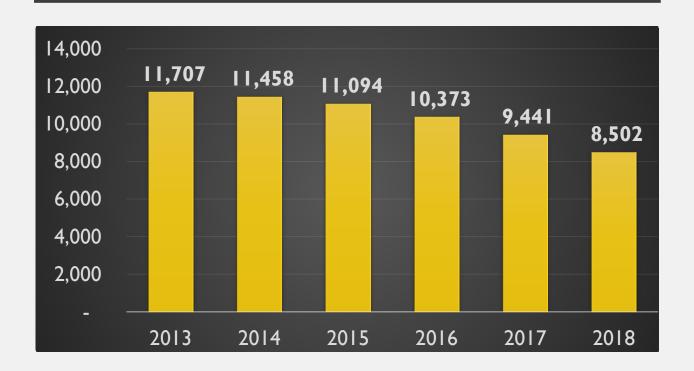
STATE FUNDING FISCAL YEARS 2014-2019 (\$ IN MILLIONS)



STATE FUNDING FISCAL YEARS 2014-2019

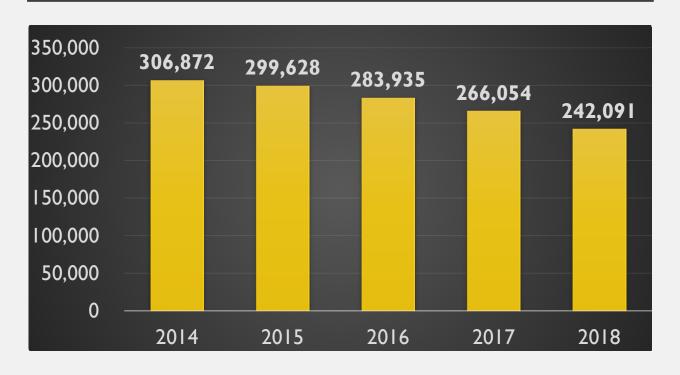


ENROLLMENT FALLS 2013-2018



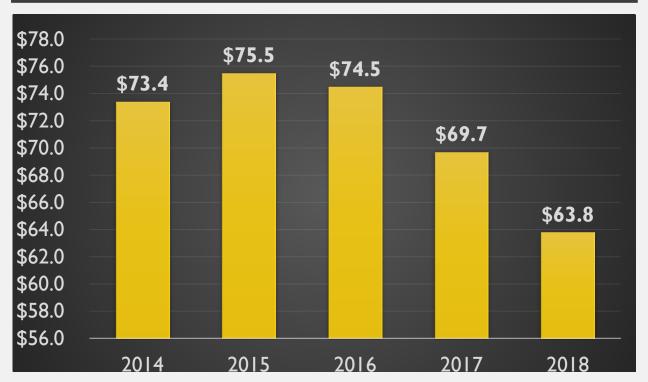
• Total headcount enrollment decreased by 3,205 students (27.4%) since fall 2013

CREDIT HOUR PRODUCTION FISCAL YEARS 2014-2018



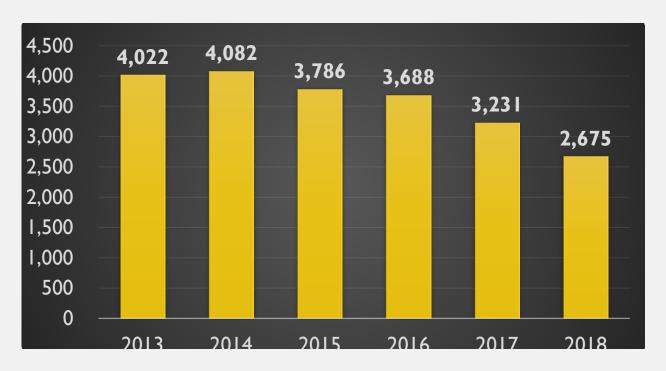
 Student credit hours decreased by 64,781 (21.1%) between FYs 2014 and 2018

UNIVERSITY INCOME FUND FISCAL YEARS 2014-2018 (\$ IN MILLIONS)



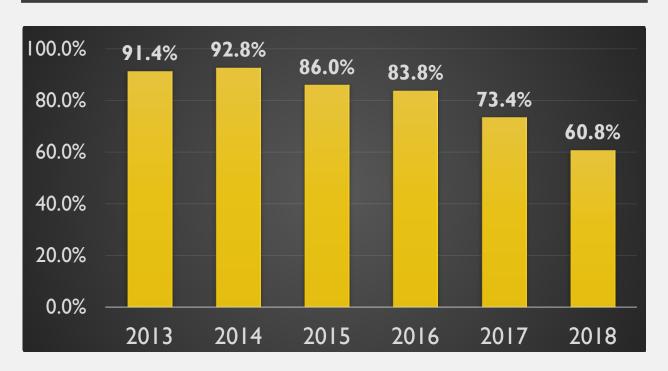
 Income Fund revenue decreased by \$9.6 million (13.1%) between FYs 2014 and 2018

STUDENTS LIVING ON CAMPUS FALLS 2013-2018



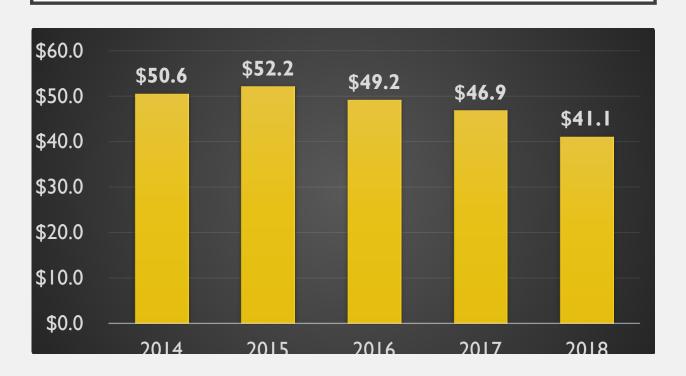
 The number of students living on campus decreased by 1,347 students (33.5%) between Falls 2013 and 2018

UNIVERSITY HOUSING OCCUPANCY RATES FALLS 2013-2018



University housing occupancy rates (4,400 beds) decreased from 91.4% in fall 2013 to 60.8% in fall 2018

AUXILIARY FACILITIES SYSTEM REVENUE FISCAL YEARS 2014-2018 (\$ IN MILLIONS)



• AFS Revenue decreased by \$9.5 million (18.8%) between FYs 2014 and 2018

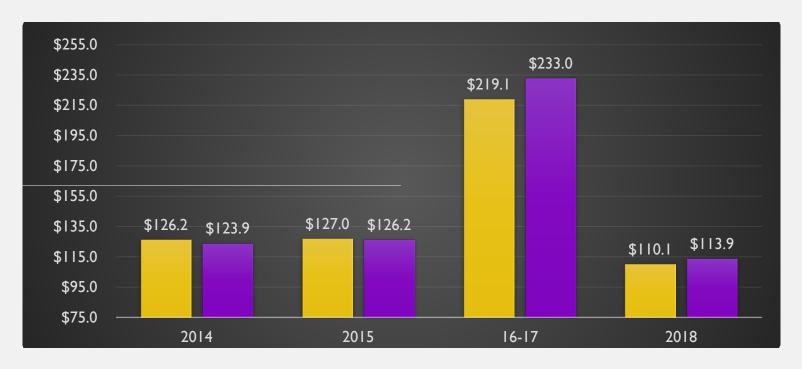
INSTITUTIONAL EFFECTS

INSTITUTIONAL EFFECTS

- Declining State Funding
- Declining Enrollment
 - A. Declining Income Fund Revenue
 - B. Declining Credit Hours
 - C. Declining Students Living in University Housing
 - D. Declining Auxiliary FacilitiesSystem Revenue

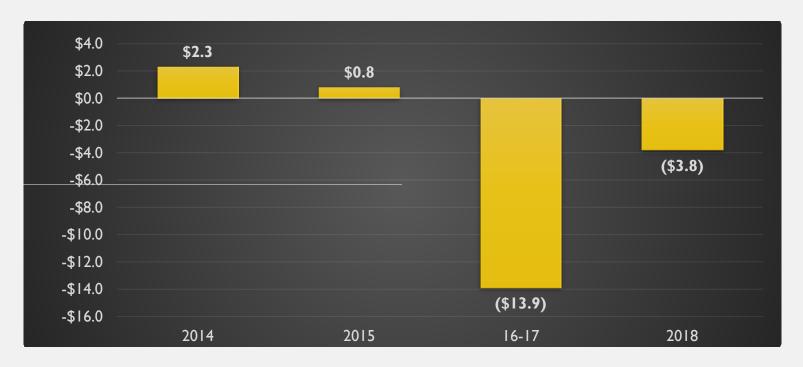
- Deficit Spending in Appropriated Funds
- Depleted Appropriated Reserves (Contingency Funds)
- 3. Deficit Spending in Auxiliary Facilities System Funds
- Composite Financial Indicator
 Monitoring required by the
 Higher Learning Commission in
 FY17 and FY18

APPROPRIATED FUNDS REVENUE AND EXPENDITURES FISCAL YEARS 2014-2018 (\$ IN MILLIONS)



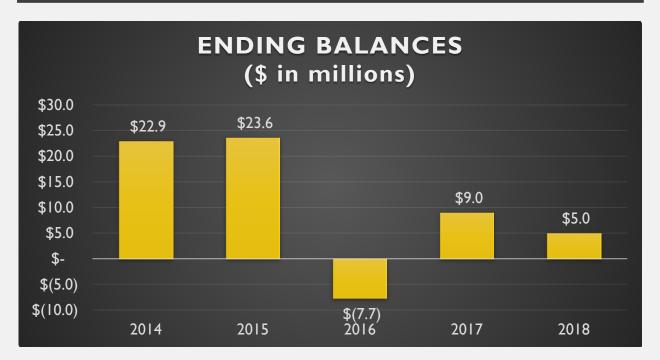
 Deficit spending in appropriated funds has occurred since FY16

DIFFERENCE BETWEEN APPROPRIATED FUNDS REVENUE AND EXPENDITURES FISCAL YEARS 2014-2018 (\$ IN MILLIONS)



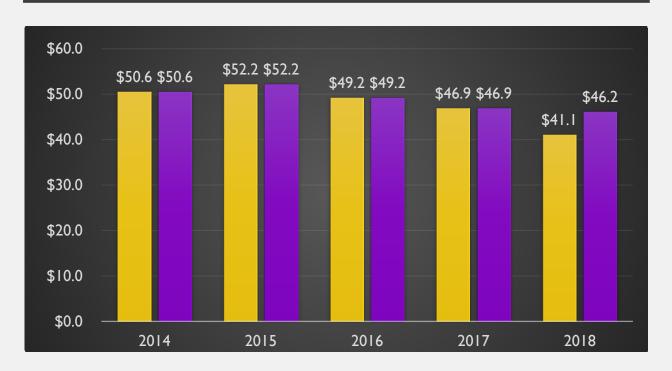
And totals \$17.7 million between FYs 2016-2018

APPROPRIATED RESERVES (CONTINGENCY FUND) FISCAL YEARS 2014-2018



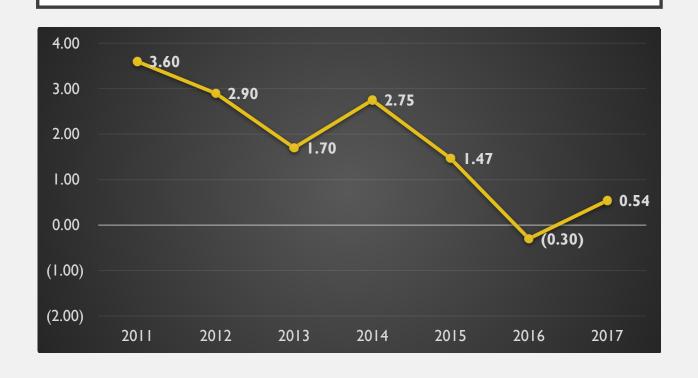
- Exhausted Reserves
- From 2 months of payroll to 2 weeks on payroll
- University projected to deficit spend in FY19

AUXILIARY FACILITIES SYSTEM REVENUE AND EXPENSES FISCAL YEARS 2014-2018 (\$ IN MILLIONS)



 FY18 AFS expenditures exceed revenue by \$5.1 million

WESTERN ILLINOIS UNIVERSITY COMPOSITE FINANCIAL INDICATOR FISCAL YEARS 2011-2017



FY16-18 PRIORITIES AND REINVESTMENT PLAN

FY16-18 PRIORITIES AND REINVESTMENT PLAN

- I. Create Reinvestment Pool
- 2. Provide High Demand Programs
- 3. Remove Enrollment Barriers
- 4. Improve Retention
- 5. Increase Revenue
- 6. Decrease Expenses
- 7. Enhance Operational Efficiencies
- 8. Engage in All Funds Budgeting

FY16-18 PRIORITIES AND REINVESTMENT PLAN: FISCAL ACTIONS

Diversified Revenue Streams

- Increases in Foundation Revenue
- Increases in Grants and Contracts
- Established PEI

Reduced Personnel and Operating Expenditures

Disestablished Academic Programs

Engaged in Shared Sacrifices

- Voluntary No Pay Program
- Furloughs
- Deferred Raises

UNIVERSITY STAFFING: FALL 2014-2017

	2014 (FY15)	2015 (FY16)	2016 (FY17)	2017 (FY18)	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>
Faculty	709	679	615	608	(101)	(14.2%)
A/P	459	451	413	397	(62)	(13.5%)
CS	807	781	657	630	(177)	(21.9%)
Total	<u>1,975</u>	<u>1,911</u>	<u>1,685</u>	<u>1,644</u>	(<u>331</u>)	(16.8%)

Protected the academic core by reducing staff to faculty at a ratio of 2.4:1

FACULTY STAFFING: FALL 2014-2017

	2014 (FY15)	2015 (FY16)	2016 (FY17)	2017 (FY18)	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Tenure/Tenure Track	456	454	412	412	(44)	(9.6%)
Non-Tenure Track	121	130	120	106	(15)	(12.4%)
Non-Negotiated Temporary/Adjunct	94	57	52	57	(37)	(39.4%)
Department Chairs	38	38	31	33	(5)	(13.2%)
Faculty Subtotal	<u>709</u>	<u>679</u>	<u>615</u>	<u>608</u>	<u>(101)</u>	(14.2%)

PERSONAL SERVICES EXPENDITURES FISCAL YEARS 2015-2018

17,681,424

534,442

998,905

2,445,528

1,551,125

7,043

17,911,700

328,400

992,100

2,456,000

1,465,500

6,100

\$89,485,500 (\$12,260,500)

(4,182,800)

(173,800)

(156,700)

(107,000)

(45,000)

(20,400)

eduction

Percent

(13.5%)

(8.8%)

(18.9%)

(34.6%)

(13.6%)

(4.2%)

(3.0%)

(77.0%)

(<u>12.1</u>%)

					Cumulative	Re
	<u>FY15</u>	<u>FY16</u>	<u>FY17</u>	<u>FY18</u>	<u>Amount</u>	
A/P	\$23,092,806	\$21,965,529	\$20,106,450	\$19,976,500	(\$3,116,300)	
Faculty	50,807,647	50,964,699	46,443,196	46,349,200	(4,458,500)	

20,575,680

390,193

978,977

2,495,397

1,586,896

\$<u>101,746,415</u> \$<u>98,976,538</u> \$<u>89,768,113</u>

9,167

Civil Service

Extra Help/

Overtime

Student

Graduate

Assistants

Summer

Reimburse-

ment/Award

Session

Total

Help

22,094,879

502,224

1,148,841

2,563,030

1,510,489

26,499

OPERATING EXPENDITURES FISCAL YEARS 2015-2017

					Cumulative Re	duction
	<u>FY15</u>	<u>FY16</u>	<u>FY17</u>	<u>FY18</u>	<u>Amount</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Fringe Benefits	\$94,799	\$119,386	\$125,130	\$191,700	\$96,900	102.2%
FICA	1,348,418	1,318,020	1,192,587	(157,600)	(157,600)	(11.7%)
Group Insurance	1,744,800	1,744,800	1,744,800	\$0	0	0.0%
Contractual	10,335,345	9,082,535	9,637,672	9,968,800	(366,500)	(3.5%)
Travel	674,645	342,277	272,736	347,900	(326,700)	(48.4%)
Commodities	1,271,601	752,249	890,986	975,000	(296,100)	(23.3%)
Equipment	1,488,095	113,474	143,465	1,152,600	(335,500)	(22.5%)
Library Books	1,222,894	1,208,842	1,242,345	880,300	(342,600)	(28.0%)
Tele.	475,281	367,899	327,298	319,600	(155,700)	(32.8%)
Automotive	274,631	173,000	126,091	133,500	(141,100)	(51.4%)
Awards, Grants, and Matches	4,849,968	5,968,060	7,300,574	7,487,800	2,617,800	53.8%
Perm. Imp.	626,969	16,082	33,200	39,700	(\$587,300)	(93.7%)
Grand Total	\$ <u>24,407,446</u>	\$ <u>21,206,624</u>	\$ <u>23,036,884</u>	\$ <u>24,433,000</u>	\$ <u>5,600</u>	<u>0.0</u> %

UNIVERSITY EXPENDITURES FISCAL YEARS 2015-2017 (\$ IN MILLIONS)

					Cumulative	
					Reduction	
	<u>FY15</u>	<u>FY16</u>	<u>FY17</u>	<u>FY18</u>	<u>Amount</u>	Percent
Personnel	\$101.7	\$99.0	\$89.8	\$89.5	(\$12.3)	(12.1%)
Operating	24.4	\$21.2	\$23.0	\$24.4	0	0%

UNIVERSITY EXPENDITURES FISCAL YEARS 2015-2017 (\$ IN MILLIONS)

					Cumulative	
					Reduction	
	<u>FY15</u>	<u>FY16</u>	<u>FY17</u>	<u>FY18</u>	<u>Amount</u>	Percent
Personnel	\$101.7	\$99.0	\$89.8	\$89.5	(\$12.3)	(12.1%)
Operating	24.4	\$21.2	\$23.0	\$24.4	0	0%
Awards, Grants,	(4.8)	(6.0)	(7.3)	(7.5)	2.7	53.8%
and Matches						

UNIVERSITY EXPENDITURES FISCAL YEARS 2015-2017 (\$ IN MILLIONS)

					Cumulative Reduction	
	<u>FY15</u>	<u>FY16</u>	<u>FY17</u>	<u>FY18</u>	<u>Amount</u>	Percent
Personnel	\$101.7	\$99.0	\$89.8	\$89.5	(\$12.3)	(12.1%)
Operating	24.4	\$21.2	\$23.0	\$24.4	0	0%
Awards, Grants, and Matches	(4.8)	(6.0)	(7.3)	(7.5)	2.7	53.8%
Subtotal	\$ <u>19.6</u>	\$ <u>15.2</u>	\$ <u>15.7</u>	\$ <u>16,9</u>	(\$ <u>2.7</u>)	(<u>13.4</u> %)
Less Awards/ Grants/Matches						

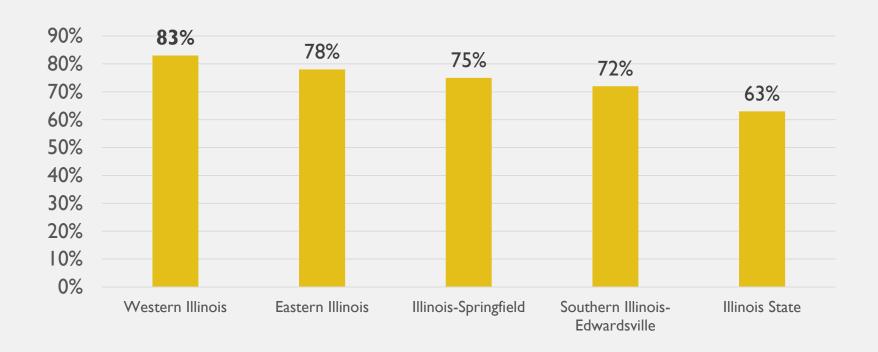
Internal reallocations supported university operations during and in the aftermath of the statewide budget impasse and increases to student financial aid.

STUDENT FINANCIAL AID: PERCENT OF PELL GRANT RECIPIENTS

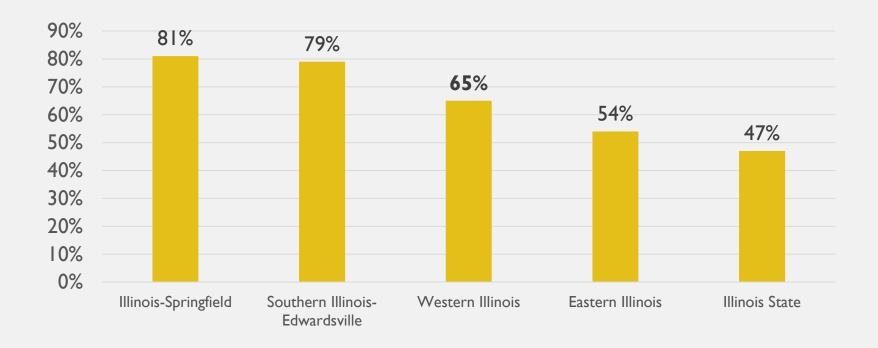


- 53% of the Macomb undergraduates and
- 41% of Quad Cities undergraduates are Pell Grant recipients

STUDENT FINANCIAL AID: PERCENT OF STUDENTS RECEIVING NEED BASED AID



STUDENT FINANCIAL AID: AVERAGE PERCENT OF NEED MET



2018 HIGHER LEARNING COMMISSION CONCLUSION TO WIU'S FINANCIAL INDICATOR REPORT

"After much reflection, the panel [concludes] that WIU has approached the state-created crisis in a sensible and thoughtful manner, and barring any further disruption in state appropriations, WIU will rapidly regain CFI's that are in or above the zone."

AFTERMATH TO THE 2018 HIGHER LEARNING COMMISSION CONCLUSION TO WIU'S FINANCIAL INDICATOR REPORT

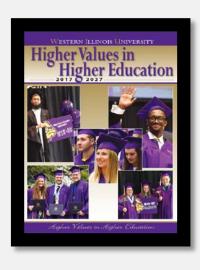
- HLC projections were realized
- The current CFI of 0.54 is "in the zone"
- This value, however, required a FY19 Report to the Higher Learning Commission

FY19 POSITIONING WESTERN ILLINOIS UNIVERSITY FOR THE FUTURE PLAN

GOALS

- 1. Advance the Vision, Mission, Goals and Priorities of Higher Values in Higher Education 2017-2027
- 2. Reduce Expenditures and Eliminate Deficit Spending
- 3. Grow New Student Enrollment
- 4. Improve Retention and Graduation Rates
- 5. Increase and Diversify Revenue Streams
- 6. Achieve Reaffirmation of Accreditation from the Higher Learning Commission in Academic Year 2020-2021

VISION AND MISSION



- Vision: To be a national leader in quality, opportunity, and affordability
- Mission: To prepare students to lead in dynamic and diverse communities

- Continuing to support contractual agreements that place instruction as the highest priority of faculty
- The faculty is responsible for 96% of the total student credit hours earned at the undergraduate level with graduate teaching assistants contributing the remaining four percent

- Maintaining the highest percentage of institutional expenditures in support of instruction and the academic mission of the University
- The University's FY17 value (66.9%) is
 1.5% higher than it was before the
 statewide budget impasse in FY14 (65.4%)

- Maintained specific accreditation with 17 agencies.
- Maintained licensure and accreditation for the University Counseling Center and Beu Health Center

Reported to the Board (September 2018)

- Honored Provost's Travel Awards
- HR Professional Development Day
- CITR Programming for

First-year faculty

Distance Learning faculty

All faculty (Master University Instructor Certificate Program)

Reported to the Board (September 2018)

 Initiated Self Study for Re-Certification as a Carnegie Community Engaged Institution

- Placing highest faculty priority on instruction
- Spending the highest percent of the University budget on instruction and the academic mission
- Maintaining discipline specific accreditation with 17 agencies
- Supporting professional development
- Initiating Carnegie Self Study for Community Engagement Recertification

- Support the Vision and Mission of Higher Values in Higher Education
- Shows how we continue to provide a high quality, world-class educational experience

- Provided FY20 layoff notifications to 24 faculty members
- Removed 62 vacant faculty positions from the budget
- Permanently reduced operating budgets by 25%
- Notified Tri-States Public Radio of elimination of appropriated funding
- Initiated review of all service areas to identify opportunities for increased efficiency
- Enacted Academic Program Elimination Committee

- Enacting New Enterprise Car Pilot Program in the Quad Cities
- Ratifying Contact with The American Federation of State, County and Municipal Employees, Council 31,AFL-CIO on behalf of Local Union No. 417

- Presented Budget Reduction Targets to Vice Presidents and Deans
- Reviewing Draft Budget Reduction Plans with VPs and Deans
- Implemented Voluntary Retirement Program
- Requiring prior presidential approval for university travel
- Reduced P-Card users and spending

Additional Actions: FY 20 and 21 Budget Reductions

Personnel reductions: \$13.6 Million

- \$ 3.7 million (UPI-represented faculty/academic support employees; includes June 2018 & March 2019 layoff notices)
- \$ 3.4 million (Civil Service and administrative employees; approx. \$350,000 in savings is expected to be realized in FY19)
- \$ 9.0 million (employee retirement/resignation estimated)

Additional Actions: FY 20 and 21 Budget Reductions

• 132 Layoffs: 29 faculty members, 89 civil service workers, 12 academic service personnel and two administrative employees

Additional Actions: FY 20 and 21 Budget Reductions

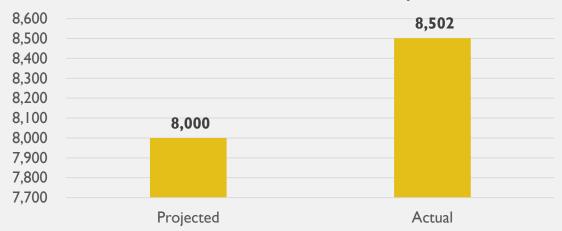
- Operating reductions: \$ 3.2 million
- Total Projected Budgeted Reductions: \$19.3
 Million

FY20 - \$ 17.7 million

FY21 - \$ 1.6 million

- Short-Term: Stop Enrollment Decline
- Mid to Long-Term Restore total university enrollment goal at 10,000 students

Fall 2018 Total Enrollment Comparison



Actions Reported to the Board: September 2018

Academic Realignment

- Provost meeting with all Deans and Department Chairs
- Provost's Office meeting with all departments and schools in the College of Arts and Sciences and others by request
- Members of the President's Leadership Team attending meetings of the Colleges, Library, and the Quad Cities campus

Expanding Educational Opportunity

Hiring of a Recruiter to Target Military Students

New Agreement with Rock Island Arsenal

Developing Agreements with Community College of the Airforce

New Online Opportunities

- B.B. in Supply Chain Management
- M.S. Ed. in Educational Studies

Placing Centennial Honors College at the Forefront of the University

- Holabird and Root finalized the programming study for the relocation the Centennial Honors College.
- A meeting to present the draft to the President's Task Force for Simpkins Hall will be scheduled shortly



Placing Centennial Honors College at the Forefront of the University

- Bailey Edwards submitted a proposal for Simpkins Hall roof replacement and tuckpointing
- It is currently under review



Placing Centennial Honors College at the Forefront of the University

 Begin work in the Quad Cities Library soon



Actions Reported to the Board: December 2018

- Accepted into Community College of the Air Force's General Education Mobile program
- Signed BGS Articulation Agreements with Highland and Lincoln Land Community College
- Submitted notice of intent for new degree programs in Civil and Electrical Engineering to the Illinois Board of Higher Education

Actions Reported to the Board: December 2018

Launched Western Promise Plus program



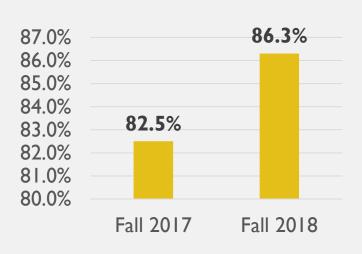
Actions Reported to the Board: March 2019

- BGS Program applied to CCAF's AU-ABC Program
- Honors is preparing for a signing at Southeastern Iowa
 Community College
- Psychology will begin offering its major in the Quad Cities in fall 2019
- The Faculty Senate approved new majors in Civil and Electrical Engineering

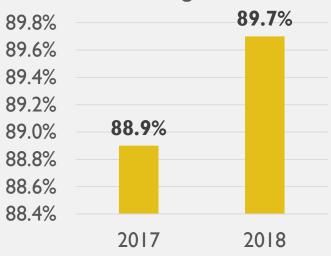
Actions Reported to the Board: March 2019

- University Steering Team
- 8 Task Forces
 - Existing Academic Restructuring Task Force
 - Educational Innovation Task Force
 - Cooperative and Experiential Education/Current Student Experience Task Force
 - Distance and International Education Task Force
 - Year-Round Recruitment and Retention Task Force
 - Enrollment Forecasting and Reporting Task Force
 - University-Wide Technology Solutions Task Force
 - University Communication and Collaboration Task Force

Fall-to-Spring Retention
New Full-Time Freshmen



Fall-to-Spring Retention Total Undergraduates



Enhancing the Predictive Analytic framework

- Provided separate new freshmen models by campus
- Adding non-cognitive variables
- Developing new transfer model

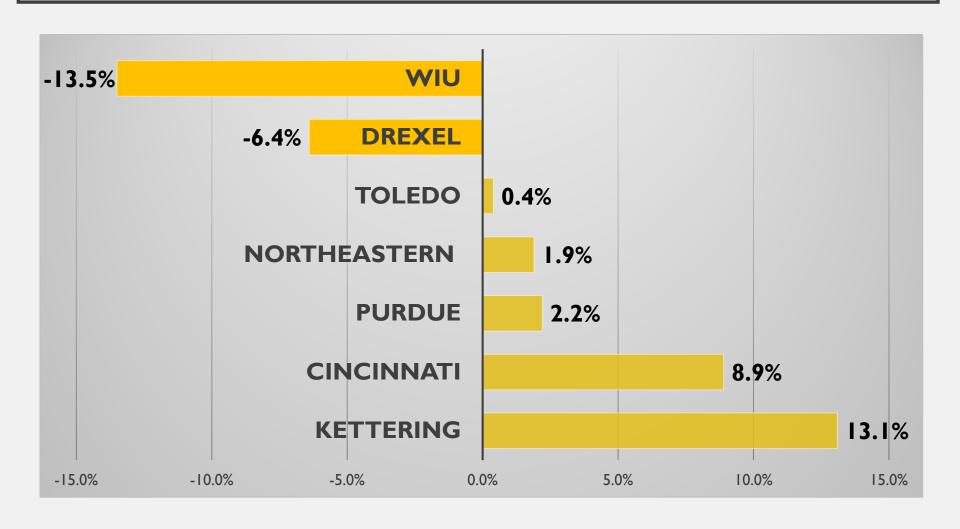
Hosting Meeting of On-Line Institutions (October and November)

- Antioch University
- Capella University
- College for Financial Planning
- Colorado Technical University
- National American University
- Southwest Polytechnic Institution

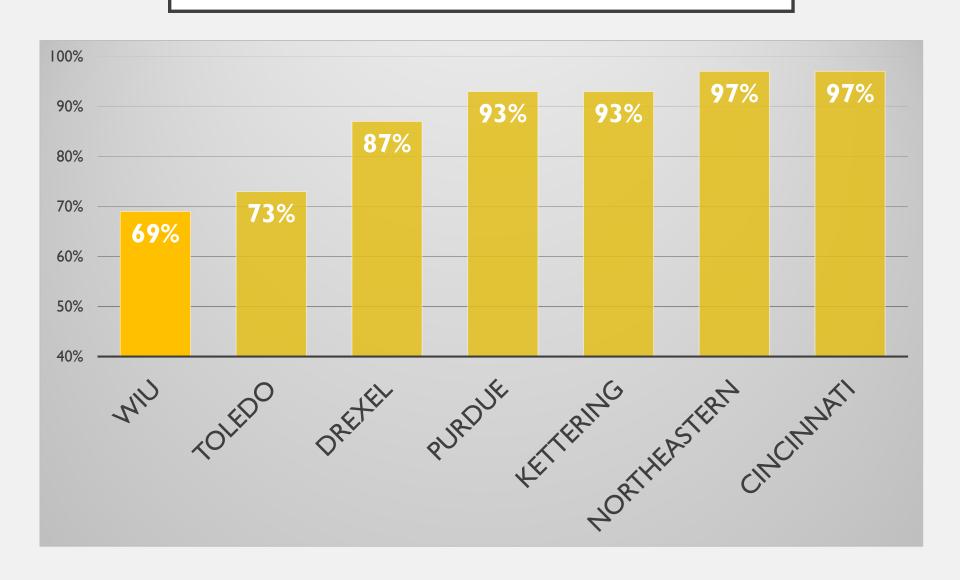
Expanding Scope of Student Judicial Programs to include Retention

Expanding Experiential Education

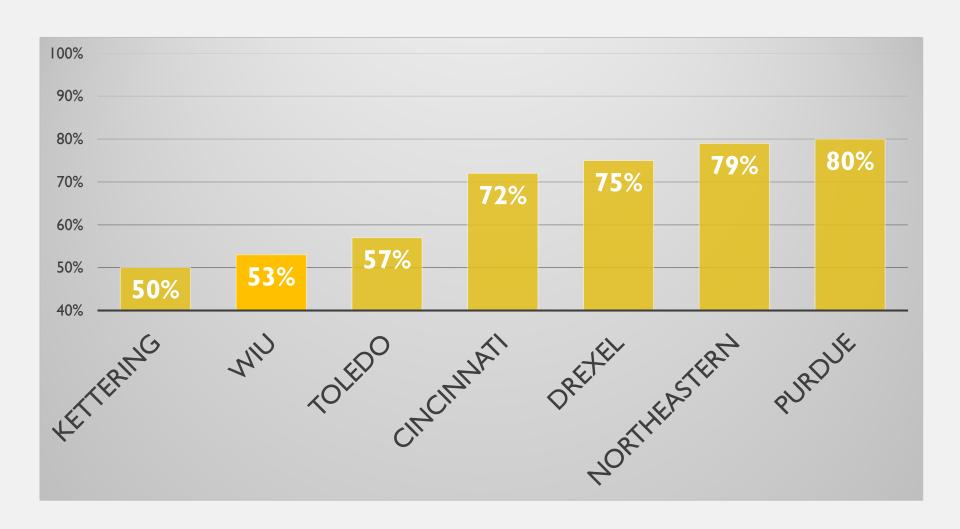
PERCENT CHANGE IN TOTAL ENROLLMENT FALL 2013-2016



FIRST YEAR RETENTION RATES



SIX YEAR GRADUATION RATES



Expanding Experiential Education

- Purchasing Handshake
- Developing Cooperative Education Pioneer Partners
 - Engineering and Engineering Technology
 - Cobham Mission Systems in Davenport
 - Pella and NTN Bower in Macomb
 - Knapheide in Quincy

GOAL 5: INCREASE AND DIVERSIFY REVENUE STREAMS

- Completed three meetings with Governor's Office of Management and Budget
- Hosted Budget Meeting with Illinois Board of Higher Education
- Hosted WIU Legislative Day Reception in Springfield
- Continuing to meet with individual legislators in advance of spring 2019 budget testimony to the House and Senate



GOAL 6: ACHIEVE REAFFIRMATION OF ACCREDITATION

Accomplishments

- √ Formed over 70 member Social Responsibility
 Task Force completed 18 Meetings
- ✓ Reviewed and shared first drafts of Criteria I-4 with the University Community
- ✓ Received Higher Learning Commission approval on the University's completion of its Quality Initiative
- ✓ Received HLC approval of WIU's FY19 Financial Recovery Plan

GOAL 6: ACHIEVE REAFFIRMATION OF ACCREDITATION

Next Steps

Review Institutional actions related to Criterion 5

Draft Academic Year 2019-2020 Strategic Plan Supplement and iterate plan with the university governance groups and the university community

 Place special emphasis on actions need to ensure institutional compliance with the criteria for accreditation

CONCLUSION

There have been and will continue to be hard choices for the University

The University cannot simply reduce its was out of the current fiscal circumstances

Growth requires all members of the University working together to increase enrollment, retention, and graduation rates

THE 2019 HIGHER LEARNING COMMISSION CONCLUSION TO WIU'S FINANCIAL INDICATOR REPORT

"During the past three years, the institution witnessed a 1.5 CFI in FY2016, a (0.3) in FY2017, and a 0.5 CFI in FY2018. These fluctuations and regression into critical zones have created concern by the Commission. The State of Illinois in FY2016 and 2017 had a budget impasse at the legislative level that caused these anomalies."

THE 2019 HIGHER LEARNING COMMISSION CONCLUSION TO WIU'S FINANCIAL INDICATOR REPORT

- "Western Illinois University has worked diligently to respond to unstable funding from the State of Illinois...
- WIU's administration has aggressively responded to these changes in its financial position through program prioritization, administrative and instructional staff reductions, creation of new innovative and marketable programs to name a few strategies...

THE 2019 HIGHER LEARNING COMMISSION CONCLUSION TO WIU'S FINANCIAL INDICATOR REPORT

• "The institution should be encouraged to be vigilant in its efforts to take a conservative approach to managing its finances as they have in the past."

THE IMPORTANCE OF STAYING THE COURSE

Possible that we will have a FY19 Financial Indicators Report

Report Outcomes

- Accept Report
- Accept Report With Qualifications
- Recommend HLC Follow-Up
 - Interim Report—due three months from the date of action*
 - Focused Visit—to occur within six months of the date of action*

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