

## VIRGINIA W. LEONARD

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### EDUCATION

Ph.D. in History. University of Florida, Gainesville, August 1975.  
Major field: Latin American History.  
Minor fields: United States and Modern European History.  
Political Science (International Relations, Political Theory, American Government).

Ph.D. dissertation: "Church-State Relations in Education in Argentina since 1943."

M.A. in Social Sciences, Hofstra University, Hempstead, N.Y., 1967.  
M.A. Thesis: "Peronism: A Middle Sector Movement."

B.A. in International Relations, Univ. of California, Berkeley, 1963.  
Also attended Oberlin College, Oberlin, Ohio, 1959-61.

### TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Western Illinois University, Macomb, Illinois, 1977-present.  
Professor of History, 1990- . Associate Professor of History, 1983-90.  
Assistant Professor of History, 1977-83. Taught United States and Latin American History; Contemporary Problems; Women in Western Culture.

Seward Park High School, 350 Grand Street, New York City, and Fort Hamilton High School, 8301 Shore Road, Brooklyn, 1975-77. Taught United States, World and Latin American History plus Geography, in Spanish to Hispanic students.

New York Institute of Technology, 888 7th Ave., New York City, 1973-75. Instructed (part-time) World History, Poetry and English Comp.

Colegio Lincoln, La Lucila, Argentina, 1970. Taught United States History and World Geography to U.S. and South American students.

### WORK EXPERIENCE

U.S. Dept. of Education, National Faculty Exchange, 1986-87. Senior Program Manager with the Center for International Education. Involved with Foreign Language and Area Studies (Title VI and Fulbright-Hays Programs).

Therapist in Hospital Neuro-Psiquiátrico, Tegucigalpa, Honduras, summer 1967. Worked with Honduran mental patients.

University of Florida Housing, University of Florida, Gainesville, Florida, 1966-68. Helped counsel students in dormitories.

Roslyn Community Center, Roslyn, New York, 1965-66. Worked with Black and Puerto Rican teenagers in this New York State program.

U.S. Army Special Services, Nürnberg, West Germany, 1963-64. Directed tours and recreation for U.S. soldiers and their dependents.

## HONORS

**Teaching Award**, Midwest Association for Latin American Studies, 1997.  
**NEH Summer Institute**, America and the Sea, Munson Institute, Mystic Seaport, Conn., 1996.  
League of Women Voters/USAID Grassroots Internship Program grant, 1995.  
Assessment Grant for General Education in Humanities, Western Illinois Univ., 1994.  
**The Honor Society of Phi Kappa Phi**. Inducted April 1994.  
**Teaching Award**, North Central Council of Latin Americanists, 1990.  
**Faculty Excellence Award**, Western Illinois University, 1990, 1991, 1992, 1996.  
Professional Travel Award, Western Illinois Univ., 1992.  
Book nominated for Bryce Wood Award of LASA, 1989, and Albert J. Beveridge Award of AHA, 1990.  
**NEH Summer Institute** on Transatlantic Encounters, Newberry Library, Chicago, 1988.  
**NEH Summer Institute** on Brazil and Portuguese Language, Univ. of New Mexico, 1986.  
Visiting Scholar, Library, University of Illinois, Summer 1984.  
Listed in *Who's Who of American Women*, 1984, 1997, 2005-07; *Who's Who in the Midwest*, 1982, 1997; *Directory of American Scholars*, 1980; *Who's Who in the World*, 1997. *Outstanding Academics of the 21<sup>st</sup> Century*, 2004. *Who's Who in American Education*, 2004-2007, and *Who's Who in America*, 2006, 2007.  
**Fulbright** Research Award to Argentina, 1983.  
American Council of Learned Societies Travel Grant, 1982.  
Faculty Development Mini Grants, Western Illinois Univ., 1988.  
Foundation Grant, Western Illinois University, 1982, 1988, 1989.  
Institute on Latin America, Hamline University, Summer 1982.  
Research Council Grant, Western Ill. Univ., 1979, 1980, 1982, 1988.  
**NEH Summer Seminar** on Latin America, Stanford University, 1978.  
**American Historical Association Fellowship for Women's Studies**, Sarah Lawrence College, Summer 1976.  
**U.S. State Department Scholar-Diplomat Seminar**, 1974  
**Organization of American States Fellowship**, in Argentina, 1971-72.  
**NDEA Fellowship, Title VI**, 1968-70.  
Center for International Studies Faculty Assistance Award: helped fund trips to Dominican Republic (2005) and Nicaragua (2006).

## PUBLICATIONS: BOOKS

*Politicians, Pupils, and Priests: Argentine Education Since 1943*. New York: Peter Lang Publishing, 1989. Pp. xviii, 430.

## PUBLICATIONS: CHAPTERS IN BOOKS, WORKS IN AN ANTHOLOGY

"Sequanota Club," in *Historic Charlevoix: A Guide to Walking and Driving Tours to the Charlevoix Area's Most Historic Sites*. Charlevoix, Michigan: Charlevoix Historical Society, 1991: 44 + photograph.

"Women in Anticolonial Movements," in *Women in the Third World: An Encyclopedia of Contemporary Issues*. Edited by Nelly P. Stromquist. (New York: Garland Publishing, 1998, 447-457.

"Is Education the Key to Argentina's Future?" in *Argentina: 1955-1989*, Nos. 26-27 of *Los Ensayistas: Georgia Series on Hispanic Thought*. Edited by Nancy M. Kason. Athens: University of Georgia, 1989: 161-184.

## PUBLICATIONS

"Haitian Revolution, 1789-1804," *Encyclopedia of Western Colonialism since 1450*. Ed. Thomas Benjamin. Vol. 2. 3 vols. Detroit: Macmillan Reference, USA, 2007, pp 538-42.

"English Unitarian History," *Unitarian-Universalist Fellowship of Macomb Newsletter* (July 2004): 2-3.

Essay on "Education," *Women in American History* v. 3, A-Z Section. New York: M. E. Sharpe, 2002, 84-85.

"La Amistad : Domestic and International Repercussions," *Derroteros de la Mar del Sur* 7 (1999): 103-111. Published in Lima, Peru.

"De Soto's Expedition," *Encyclopedia of North American History*, v. 3 (Terrytown, NY: Marshall Cavendish Corp., 1999), 378-380.

"Amistad Revolt," *Encyclopedia of North American History*, v. 1 (Terrytown, NY: Marshall Cavendish Corp., 1999), 49-51.

"Cunningham, Ann Pamela (1816-1875)," *American National Biography*, vol. 5. Eds. John A. Garraty and Mark C. Carnes (New York: Oxford University Press, 1999), 859-861.

"Back to the Future: Haiti in 1915 and 1994," *Low Intensity Conflict and Law Enforcement* 6 (Winter 1997): 64-75.

"Women and the Sea: Maritime Studies and Higher Education," *Proceedings of the 10th International Conference of Women in Higher Education* (El Paso: University of Texas, 1997), 259-264.

"Developing Grassroots Skills of Russian Women," *Proceedings of the 9th International Conference of Women in Higher Education* (El Paso: Univ. of Texas, 1996), 105-118.

"Pamela Digby Churchill Harriman," *Great Lives From History II: American Women* (Pasadena, Cal.: Salem Press, 1995), 817-821.

"Mary Kay Ash," *Great Lives From History II: American Women*, (Pasadena, Cal.: Salem Press, 1995), 98-102.

"History of Historians: Women in Departments of History in Higher Education," *Proceedings of the 7th International Conference of Women in Higher Education* (El Paso: Univ. of Texas Press, 1994): 245-261.

"Integrating Women's History into Courses on Latin America," *Perspectives and Resources: Integrating Latin American Women into the Curriculum and Research*. Compiled and edited by Edna Acosta-Belén and Christine E. Bose (Albany: State University of New York, 1991): 121-127.

"Review Essay: Education in a World of Scarcity: Education in Latin America," *Latin American Research Review* 23 (1988): 234-241.

"A Caribbean Response to U.S. Occupation: Haiti, 1915-1934," *Cimarrón: New Perspectives on the Caribbean* 1 (Winter 1986): 67-82.

"The Museum of Buenos Aires: Art Fairs, Wedding Gowns and Chamber Pots," *Studies in Latin American Popular Culture* 5 (1986): 163-210.

"Recent Developments in the Social Sciences in Argentina," *The Américas* 40 (April 1984): 560-567.

"The Politics of Education in Argentina," in *Brazil and Río de la Plata: Challenge and Response*, edited by Felipe Clay Mendez and Lawrence W. Bates (Charleston: Eastern Illinois University, 1983). An Anthology of Papers Presented at the Sixth Annual Conference of Latin Americanists.

"Integrating Women's History Into the Secondary and College Curriculum," *The Social Studies* 72 (November-December 1981): 265-270.

"Education and the Church-State Clash in Argentina, 1945-55," *Catholic Historical Review* 66 (January 1980): 34-52.  
**Won Peter Guilday Prize**, American Catholic Historical Association. 1978.

## **PUBLICATIONS: TEACHING MATERIALS**

"Summary of General Education Assessment Grant Activities," *General Education Assessment Research Grant Reports* (Macomb, IL: Office of Assessment of Student Learning, 1996), 14-15.

Co-authored with Sharon Watkins, History Department's *Brief Guide to Better Writing*, Oct.-Nov. 2000, for use in classes taught at Western Illinois University.

"Colonial Latin America" and "Latin America Since Independence," in *Latin American History: Selected Reading Lists and Course Outlines from American Colleges and Universities*, edited by John F. Bratzel (N.Y.: M. Wiener Publishing, 1988), 80-83, 115-117.

## **PUBLICATIONS: BOOK REVIEWS**

Review of *Unfinished Business: America and Cuba after the Cold War, 1989-2001* by Morris Morley and Chris McGillion, *Journal of Third World Studies* 23 (Spring 2006): 281-83.

Review of *October 1962: The Missile Crisis as Seen from Cuba*, by Tomás Diaz de Acosta. NY: Pathfinder Press, 2002, in *Cuban Studies/Estudios Cubanos* 35 (2004): 152-54.

Review of *Hidden Histories of Gender and the State in Latin America*, eds. Elizabeth Dore and Maxine Molyneux. Durham and London: Duke Univ. Press, 2000, in *H-Latin America*, December 2002. [H-LatAm@h-net.msu.edu](mailto:H-LatAm@h-net.msu.edu).

Review of *Poor People's Politics: Peronist Survival Networks and the Legacy of Evita*, by Javier Auyero. Durham: Duke Univ. Press, 2001, in *Journal of Third World Studies* 20 (Spring 2003): 277-80.

Review of *Politics of Education in Argentina, 1946-1962*, by Mónica Esti Rein, in *American Historical Review* 104 (June 1999): 968-969.

Review of *Circle of Love Over Death: Testimonies of the Mothers of the Plaza de Mayo*, by Matilde Mellibovsky. Trans. by Maria and Matthew Proser. Willimantic, Conn.: Curbstone Press, 1997, on the Internet for *Latin American History*, January 23, 1998. [H-LatAm@h-net.msu.edu](mailto:H-LatAm@h-net.msu.edu)

Review of *Mothers of the Disappeared*, by Jo Fisher. Boston: South End Press, 1995, on the Internet for *Latin American History*, July 24, 1996.

Review of *Women, Feminism, and Social Change in Argentina, Chile and Uruguay, 1890-1940*, by Asunción Lavrin. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 1995, Internet for *Latin American History*, April 30, 1996.

Review of *Confronting Change, Challenging Tradition: Women in Latin American History*, edited by Gertrude M. Yeager. Wilmington, Delaware: Scholarly Resources, 1994, on the Internet for *Latin American History*, February 22, 1995.

- Review of *Women and Education in Latin America: Knowledge, Power, and Change*, edited by Nelly P. Stromquist. Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 1992, in the *Journal of Developing Areas* 28 (January 1994): 281-283.
- Review of *The Politics of Nonformal Education in Latin America*, by Carlos Alberto Torres. N.Y.: Praeger Publishers, 1990, in the *Comparative Education Review* 35(August 1991): 560-562.
- Review of *Methodist Education in Peru: Social Gospel, Politics, and American Ideological and Economic Penetration, 1888-1930*, by Rosa del Carmen Bruno-Jofré. Waterloo, Canada: Wilfrid Laurier University Press, 1988, in The American Historical Review 95 (Dec. 1990): 1665.
- Review of *Carlos Pellegrini and the Crisis of the Argentine Elites, 1880-1916*, by Douglas W. Richmond. N.Y.: Praeger Publishers, 1989, in *The Times of the Americas*, June 27, 1990. p. 11.
- Review of *The Catholic Church and Politics in Nicaragua and Costa Rica*, by Philip J. Williams. Pittsburgh, Pa.: Univ. of Pittsburgh Press, 1989, in *The Times of the Americas*, Feb. 21, 1990, p. 27.
- Review of *Through Her Eyes: Women's Theology from Latin America*, edited by Elsa Tamez. Maryknoll, N.Y.: Orbis Books, 1989, in *The Times of the Americas*, Jan. 10, 1990, p. 19.
- Review of *And Here the World Ends: The Life of an Argentine Village*, by Kristen Hoffman Ruggiero. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1988, in *The Times of the Americas*, May 31, 1989, p. 15.
- Review of *The Province of Buenos Aires and Argentine Politics, 1912-1943*, by Richard J. Walter. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1985, in *The Times of the Americas*, May 3, 1989, pp. 15-16.
- Review of *Counterrevolution in Argentina: The Argentine Patriotic League, 1919-1939*, by Sandra McGee Deutsch. Lincoln: Univ. of Nebraska Press, 1986, in *The Times of the Americas*, Nov. 4, 1987, p. 11.
- Review of *The University of Chicago Spanish Dictionary*. Revised by D. Lincoln Canfield. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1987, in *The Times of the Americas*, Oct. 7, 1987, p. 11.
- Review of *Educational Reform and Administrative Development: The Cases of Colombia and Venezuela*, by E. Mark Hanson. Stanford: Hoover Institution Press, 1986, in *The Times of the Americas*, March 11, 1987, p. 11.
- Review of *Belize: A New Nation in Central America*, by O. Nigel Bolland. Boulder: Westview Press, 1986, in History 15 (Nov/Dec. 1986): 42.
- Review of *In the Company of Educated Women: A History of Women in Higher Education*, by Barbara M. Solomon. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1985, in *History* 14 (Sept./Oct. 1985): 8-9.
- Review of *Religión y fidelidad argentina (1809)*, by Francisco Bruno de Rivarola. Buenos Aires: Instituto de Investigaciones de Historia del Derecho, 1983, in *Hispanic American Historical Review* 65 (February 1985): 180-81.
- Review of *Mexico 1910-1982: Reform or Revolution*, by Donald Hodges and Ross Gandy. Totowa, N.J.: Zed Press, 1983, in *History* 12 (July-August 1984): 169.
- Review of *Quetzalcoatl and the Irony of Empire*, by David Carrasco. Chicago: Univ. of Chicago Press, 1982, in *History* 12 (May-June 1984): 133.
- Review of *The Church in Brazil: The Politics of Religion*, by Thomas C. Bruneau. Austin: Univ. of Texas Press, 1982, in *The History Teacher* 16 (May 1983): 449-50.

Review of *El pensamiento cristiano revolucionario en América Latina y el Caribe: Implicaciones de la teología de la liberación para la sociología de la religión*, by Samuel Silva Gotay. Salamanca, Spain: Ediciones Sigueme, 1981, in the *Hispanic American Historical Review* 63 (February 1983): 217-19.

Review of *The Phoenix of the Western World: Quetzalcoatl and the Sky Religion*, by Burr Cartwright Brundage. Norman: University of Oklahoma Press, 1982, in *History--Review of New Books* 11 (November-December 1982): 56.

Review of *Churches and Politics in Latin America*, edited by Daniel H. Levine. Berkeley, Calif.: Sage, 1980, in *The Times of the Americas*, November 10, 1982, p. 11.

Review of *Latin America: Political Culture and Development*, by Russell H. Fitzgibbon and Julio A. Fernandez. Englewood Cliffs, N.J., Prentice Hall, 1981, in *The Times of the Americas*, April 28, 1982, p.11.

Review of *The Socialist Party in Argentina, 1890-1930*, by Richard J. Walter. Austin: Univ. of Texas, 1977, in *The Times of the Americas*, March 3, 1982, p. 14.

Review of *Women in the Development Process: A Select Bibliography On Women in Sub-Saharan Africa and Latin America*, by Suzanne Smith Saulniers and Cathy A. Rakowski. Austin: Univ. of Texas Press, 1977, in *The Journal of Developing Areas* 13 (April 1979): 345-46.

#### **PAPERS PRESENTED: REGIONAL MEETINGS**

“Mexican Revolution and Art,” Midwest Association for Latin American Studies, Webster College and St. Louis Community College at Meramec, St. Louis, MO, November 13, 2004.

“The Mexican-American Border,” North Central Conference of Latin Americanists, Luther College, October 22, 2004.

“The U.S.-Mexican Border: Past, Present, Future,” 53<sup>rd</sup> Annual Meeting of the Midwest Association for Latin American Studies, Eastern Illinois University, Charleston, IL, November 7, 2003.

“More Than Bystanders: Castro, Cuba, and the Missiles of October,” 28<sup>th</sup> Annual History Conference, Western Illinois University, Macomb, IL, April 26, 2003.

“Thirteen Days and Cuba: Foreign Policy Challenge for the 21<sup>st</sup> Century,” 52<sup>nd</sup> Annual Meeting of the Midwest Association for Latin American Studies, Nashville, TN, October 25, 2002.

“Demise of the Atlantic Slave Trade,” North Central Council of Latin Americanists, Platteville, WI, Oct. 11, 2002.

“Demise of the Slave Trade: The Cases of Cuba and Brazil,” Midwest Association for Latin American Studies, Cleveland State Univ., Oct. 18, 2001.

“The Demise of the Atlantic Slave Trade: The Cases of Cuba and Brazil,” 26<sup>th</sup> Annual History Conference, Western Illinois University, Macomb, IL, March 24, 2001.

“The *Amistad* Case: Teaching the African Heritage in the Americas,” Joint Meetings of the Illinois Conference on Latin American Studies and Midwest Association for Latin American Studies, Southern Illinois University-Edwardsville, and Univ. Of Missouri, St. Louis, Oct. 30-Nov. 1, 1997. This paper won the **Teaching Award** of the Midwest Association for Latin American Studies, 1997.

“Crisis in Race, Law, and Diplomacy: The *Amistad* Incident of 1839,” Annual History Conference, Western Illinois

University, Macomb, IL, April 26, 1997.

Co-Organizer and Presenter "Using the History of Women to Teach Math and Science," Teachers Sharing Excellence Conference, Western Illinois University, Macomb, March 7, 1997.

"Back to the Future: Haiti in 1915 and 1994," Midwest Association for Latin American Studies, Ft. Leavenworth, Kansas, September 27, 1996.

"Oral History Project for HY 319, Women in Western Culture," Dealing With Difference Summer Institute, Western Illinois University, Macomb, May 20, 1996.

"Teaching Political Skills to Russian Women," Faculty Development, Teachers Sharing Excellence Conference, Macomb, February 16, 1996.

"Everybody's Business: U.S. Foreign Policy Interests in Haiti, 1915 and 1994," North Central Council of Latin Americanists, Ripon College, WI, Oct. 27, 1995.

"Imperialism, Immigrants, and Invasions: The United States in Haiti, 1915 and 1994," Annual History Conference, Western Illinois University, Macomb, IL, April 1, 1995.

"Imperialism, Immigrants, and Invasions: The United States in Haiti, 1915 and 1994," Annual History Conference, Western Illinois University, Macomb, IL, April 1, 1995.

"Identity in Latin America," Western Illinois Education Consortium Teachers Sharing Excellence Conference, Macomb, March 10, 1995.

"The Status of Women in the Humanities: the 1984 NEH Report Revisited," Western Illinois Education Consortium Teachers Sharing Excellence Conference, Macomb, March 11, 1994

"Unto the Seventh Generation: U.S. Occupation of Haiti, 1915-34," Midwest Association for Latin American Studies, Dayton, Ohio, Nov. 6, 1993.

"Pensionados in Costa Rica," Joint meeting of the Midwest Association for Latin American Studies and the Illinois Conference on Latin American Studies, Southern Illinois University at Edwardsville, November 6, 1992.

"Integrating Women into Courses on Latin America," North Central Council of Latin Americanists, St. Cloud State University, October 12, 1990. This paper won the **Teaching Award** of the North Central Council of Latin Americanists, 1990.

"Trouble in the Neighborhood: Continuity and Change in Central America," Annual History Conference, Western Illinois University, Macomb, IL, April 23, 1988.

"The Peronists and Argentine Education," Illinois Conference of Latin Americanists and Midwest Association for Latin American Studies, DePaul University, Chicago, November 7, 1987.

"A Caribbean Response to U.S. Occupation: Haiti, 1915-1934," Illinois Conference of Latin Americanists and Midwest Association for Latin American Studies, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign, November 4, 1983.

"The Politics of Education in Argentina," Sixth Annual Meeting of the Illinois Conference of Latin Americanists, Eastern Illinois University, Charleston, November 5, 1982.

"Mexico: Past, Present, and Future," Annual History Conference, Western Illinois University, Macomb, IL, April 3, 1982.

"The Historical Background of the Novels of Manuel Puig," Midwest Association for Latin American Studies, Ohio

University, Athens, October 2, 1981.

"Integrating Women's History into the Secondary Curriculum," AHA Conference on the Teaching of History, Illinois Wesleyan University, April 25, 1980.

"Changing Attitudes Toward Children and Youth in Urbanizing Latin America," Midwest Association for Latin American Studies Conference, Michigan State University, October 13, 1979.

"Church-State Relations in Education in Argentina," Third Annual Conference on Latin America, Western Illinois University, Macomb, IL, March 23, 1979.

"The Panama Canal Treaties: Pro and Con," Annual History Conference, Western Illinois University, Macomb, IL, April 29, 1978.

#### **PAPERS PRESENTED: NATIONAL MEETINGS**

"Another Turning Point: The Suppression of the Slave Trade by the U.S. and Royal Navies," World Marine Millennial Conference, Peabody Essex Museum, March 30, 2000.

"Recent Developments in the Social Sciences in Argentina," Joint meeting of North Central Council of Latin Americanists and Latin American Studies Association, Washington, D.C., March 5, 1982.

"Argentine Education and Church-State Relations, 1976-1980," Joint Meeting of the Midwest Association for Latin American Studies and the Latin American Studies Association at Indiana University, Bloomington, October 19, 1980.

#### **PAPERS PRESENTED: INTERNATIONAL MEETINGS**

"The U.S. Navy in Latin America: Cultural Observations of the Herndon-Gibbon Expedition of the Amazon, 1851-1852," Association of Third World Studies, Sheraton Hotel, Lima, Peru, Nov. 19, 2007.

"The U.S. Navy in Latin America in the 19<sup>th</sup> Century: Cultural Observations," Albertus Magnus University, Managua, Nicaragua, Nov. 17, 2006.

"The Haitian Revolution and Its Impact," Association of Third World Studies, Santo Domingo, Dominican Republic, November 22, 2005.

"Conflicts and Their Resolution on the U.S.-Mexican Border," Association of Third World Studies, Macon, Georgia, October 9, 2004.

"History and the Movie 'The 13 Days,'" Conference of Latin American History in affiliation with The American Historical Association, San Francisco, CA, January 4, 2002.

"Globalization and the Suppression of the Slave Trade," Midwest Association for Latin American Studies, Univ. Autónoma Chapingo, Veracruz, Mexico, Nov. 19, 2000.

"The *Amistad* Case," Ibero-American Naval Historians Meeting, US Naval Historical Center, Washington, DC, Sept. 22, 1999.

"19<sup>th</sup>-Century Cuba: the *Amistad* Case," Society for Latin American Studies, University of Cambridge, England, April 9-11, 1999.

"Women and the Sea: Maritime Studies and Higher Education," 10th International Conference of Women in Higher Education, Ft. Worth, Texas, January 5, 1997.

"Developing Grassroots Skills of Russian Women," 9th International Conference of Women in Higher Education, El Paso, Texas, January 4, 1996.

"Haiti: A New Foreign Policy for the 21st Century? U.S. Intervention in Haiti: 1915 and 1994," Midwest Association for Latin American Studies, Baños and Quito, Ecuador, November 20, 1995.

"History of Historians: Women in Departments of History in Higher Education," 7th International Conference of Women in Higher Education, Orlando, Fla., Jan 8, 1994.

"North American Women Overseas: The Case of Costa Rica," Fifth International Interdisciplinary Congress on Women, University of Costa Rica, San José, February 25, 1993.

"Oral History Project in Western Illinois," Comparative and International Education Society, Anaheim, Calif., March 24, 1990.

"The Educational Enigma: Argentine Education since 1966," VIIth World Congress of Comparative Education, Université de Montréal, Canada, June 26-30, 1989.

"Politicians and Pedagogy in Argentina: The National Pedagogic Congress, 1984-88," Comparative and International Education Society, Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass., April 2, 1989.

"La historia del Congreso Pedagógico Argentino, 1984-88," 46th International Congress of Americanists, Amsterdam, Holland, July 4-8, 1988.

"Educational Decentralization in Argentina," Comparative and International Education Society, Washington, D.C., March 14, 1987.

"Education in Argentina: A Reflection of Argentine Society?" Latin American Studies Association meetings, Mexico City, Mexico, September 30, 1983.

"Social Determinants of the Participation of Hispanic Women in the U.S. Labor Force," Asociación Argentina de Estudios Americanos, Buenos Aires, Argentina, May 7, 1983.

"Las reformas educativas en Argentina desde 1976," I Congreso sobre la Comunidad Iberoamericana, Zamora, Spain, October 11, 1982.

## **PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES**

### **Keynote Address**

"Amistad Revolt of 1839," Phi Alpha Theta, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, April 27, 1997.

### **Co-Chairperson of the Program**

Joint meeting of the Midwest Association for Latin American Studies and the Illinois Conference on Latin American Studies, at Southern Illinois University at Edwardsville and University of Missouri, St. Louis, October 30-November 1, 1997.

Joint meeting of the Midwest Association for Latin American Studies and the Illinois Conference on Latin American Studies, Southern Illinois University at Edwardsville, November 6-7, 1992.

**Guest Lecturer-Discussion Leader**

"The Church in Latin America," "Women in Latin America," and "The Church in Latin America Today: Liberation Theology," Foreign Service Institute, U.S. Department of State, Arlington, VA, August 18 and 19, 1987, and June 15, 1988.

**Site Evaluator**

Represented the U.S. Dept. of Education in monitoring grants and providing technical assistance to the Title VI-funded Centers and Programs of the University of Wisconsin. Consulted with directors, faculty, staff, and students in Madison and Milwaukee, May 4-8, 1987.

**Field Reader**

Evaluated applications for the U.S. Department of Education Special Programs for Disadvantaged Students to select finalists from among institutions of higher education, January 26-30, 1987.

Evaluated Fulbright applications for graduate study and research in Argentina, Brazil and Chile, Institute of International Education, Chicago, Nov. 11, 1998.

**Judge**

OAS Awards Committee. Selected college students who best represented member states, Model Organization of American States General Assembly, Wash., D.C., March 30-April 3, 1987.

MALAS Jurado. Chaired "jury" of MALAS to select best graduate student paper presented at annual meeting. 1986-88; 1994-98.

**President**

Midwest Association for Latin American Studies (MALAS), 1984-1985.

**Referee**

Reviewed 40-page book proposal "Creating Women: an Interdisciplinary Anthology of Readings on Women in Western Culture" Simon & Schuster Education Group, September 1996.

Article for the *Comparative Education Review*, 1994.

Six proposals for Conference on Multicultural Ed., sponsored by Western Ill. Univ., April 1991.

81-page manuscript "Women's Perspectives on the Vietnam War" for the Center for Social Studies Education, Pittsburgh, Pa., Nov. 1990.

Two articles for the *Hispanic American Historical Review*, 1986, 1988.

Six articles for the *Journal of Developing Areas*, 1977-1991.

**NEH Evaluator**

Analyzed and submitted a report to the Iowa Humanities Board (National Endowment of the Humanities) on conference "Cultural Elements in International Trade," Central College Iowa, Oct. 10-11, 1983.

**Television Interview**

"For The Record: A Public Affairs Program," Liberty Cable T.V. Channel 9, "Interview on the Invasion of Grenada," Nov. 3, 1983.

**Assessment**

Member of Council on Assessment of Student Learning (CASL) at Western Ill. Univ., 1995-98.

Assessed two sections of History 105 and presented conclusions at Conference on Assessment, Western Illinois University, April 28, 1995.

**PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES: MEETINGS: REGIONAL****SESSION ORGANIZER:**

"Identity: Hispanics in Mid America," Western Illinois Education Consortium Teachers Sharing Excellence Conference, Macomb, March 10, 1995.

**SESSION CHAIRPERSON:**

"Recent Elections in Latin America," Midwest Association for Latin American Studies, St. Louis University, St. Louis, Missouri, September 30, 1994.

"History of Latin America," Midwest Association for Latin American Studies, Dayton, Ohio, November 6, 1993.

"Costa Rica," North Central Council of Latin Americanists, Luther College, Decorah, Iowa, October 22, 1993.

"Women's Mobilization in the Twentieth Century," North Central Council of Latin Americanists, Marquette University, Milwaukee, Wisconsin, October 9, 1992.

"The Argentine National Identity," North Central Council of Latin Americanists, University of Wisconsin, Eau Claire, October 17, 1991.

"The New World Order," Midwest Association for Latin American Studies, Northern Iowa University, Cedar Rapids, Oct. 13, 1991.

"Health and Education in Latin America," Illinois Conference of Latin Americanists, Univ. of Illinois, Urbana, Nov. 16, 1990.

"Exploring Connections: The United States, Central America and the Caribbean," North Central Council of Latin Americanists, Univ. of Wisconsin, Milwaukee, Oct. 13, 1989.

"Women and Latin Cultures," Midwest Association for Latin American Studies, Hyatt Hotel, Kansas City, Missouri, Oct. 7, 1989.

"Two Forms of Intervention: Spain and Argentina," Midwest Association for Latin American Studies, Indiana Univ., Bloomington, Oct. 22, 1988.

"Nineteenth-Century Economic Development Patterns," Southeast Conference of Latin American Studies, Rollins College, Orlando, Florida, March 29, 1985.

"Culture and Politics in Colombia," Illinois Conference of Latin Americanists, Illinois State Univ. and Illinois Wesleyan Univ., Normal, Ill., Nov. 2, 1985.

"Selected Topics in Latin American History," Florida Conference of Teachers of History, Barry University, Miami Shores, Florida, March 8, 1985.

"International Relations of the French," Illinois Conference of Latin Americanists and Midwest Association for Latin American Studies, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign, November 4, 1983.

Fourth Annual Conference on Latin America, Western Illinois University, March 21, 1980.

Illinois Conference of Latin Americanists, Western Illinois University, November 13, 1981.

Second Annual Conference on Latin America, Western Illinois University, March 17, 1978.

#### **SEMINAR/ WORKSHOP CHAIRPERSON:**

"Women in Development in Latin America," Conference on Latin America, Southern Illinois University, Edwardsville, March 3, 1990.

"Project Democracy," League of Women Voters-Moscow Center for Gender Studies Seminar in Dubna, Russia, May 26-29, 1995.

"The Real Story of the *Amistad*," Seminar of faculty and students, Latin American and Caribbean Studies, University of South Florida, Tampa, January 14, 1998.

"Political and Economic Issues in Latin America," Midwest Association for Latin American Studies, Eastern Illinois University, Charleston, November 6, 1999.

#### **PLENARY SESSION:**

"North Central Council of Latin Americanists: past, Present, and Future," North Central Council of Latin Americanists, University of Wisconsin, LaCrosse, September 23, 1994.

#### **SESSION COMMENTATOR:**

"The Church and Revolution in Central America," Illinois Conference of Latin Americanists, Northern Illinois Univ., DeKalb, December 5, 1980.

"The Suppression of the 1829 Córdova Revolt in Colombia," North Central Council of Latin Americanists, Univ. of Wisconsin, Parkside, April 3, 1981.

"The Political Legacy of Lázaro Cárdenas," North Central Council of Latin Americanists, College of St. Catherine, St. Paul, Minn., Oct. 16, 1981.

"Argentine-Soviet Relations: Aftermath of the Malvinas/Falklands Crisis," North Central Council of Latin Americanists, Univ. of Wisconsin, Oshkosh, Oct. 21, 1983.

"Gender in Latin American History," Midwest Association for Latin American Studies, University of Nebraska, Lincoln, November 8, 1984.

"How to Compile a Research Guide and Teach Latin American History Through a Novel," North Central Council of Latin Americanists, Marquette Univ., Milwaukee, Wis., Oct. 11, 1985.

"Women and Latin Cultures," Midwest Association for Latin American Studies, Hyatt Hotel, Kansas City, MO, Oct. 7,

1989.

"Exploring Connections: The United States, Central America and the Caribbean," North Central Council of Latin Americanists, Univ. of Wisconsin, Milwaukee, Oct. 13, 1989.

□Institutions in the Post-Cold War World: Transitions to Democracy,□ Graduate Student Conference on International Affairs, The Elliott School of International Affairs, George Washington University, Washington, DC, Nov. 14, 1998.

### **PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES: MEETINGS: NATIONAL**

**SESSION ORGANIZER AND CHAIRPERSON:** "The Church in Central America," Conference on The Church and Society in Latin America, Tulane University, New Orleans, Louisiana, April 29, 1982.

**WORKSHOP PARTICIPANT:** "Brazil in the Latin American Studies Curriculum," Latin American Studies Association, New Orleans, Louisiana, March 17, 1988.

### **PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES: MEETINGS: INTERNATIONAL**

#### **SESSION CHAIRPERSON:**

"Globalization and Neoliberalism in Central America and the Caribbean," Association of Third World Studies, Santo Domingo, Dominican Republic, November 21, 2005.

"Interdisciplinarity and Internationalization : Models for a New Curriculum," The Fourth International Conference on the Americas, University of South Florida, Tampa, January 29, 1998.

"Historical Perspectives in Comparative Education," Comparative and International Education Society, Harvard University, Cambridge, April 2, 1989.

"Trends in Latin American Education," Comparative and International Education Society, Washington, D.C., March 12, 1987.

**SESSION COMMENTATOR:** "The Caribbean on the Mainland: An Interdisciplinary Panel on Belize," Association of Third World Studies, San José, Costa Rica, Nov. 19, 1999.

### **PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS**

Association of Third World Studies, 1999. Lifetime member. Elected to Executive Council, 2005-08.

American Association of University Women, 1995-97, 2001-4.

American Historical Association (AHA).

Berkshire Conference of Women Historians, 1990-95.

Business and Professional Women, 1992-98.

Charlevoix Historical Society, Charlevoix, Michigan.

Delta Kappa Gamma International. Legislative Co-chair, 2003-07.

Illinois Conference of Latin Americanists (no longer exists).

League of Women Voters. Co-membership chair, 2006-07.

McDonough County Historic Preservation Society Board, 1996-98.

McDonough County Historical Society.

Midwest Association for Latin American Studies, President, 1984-85.

North Central Council of Latin Americanists.

Phi Kappa Phi. Lifetime member.

Rotary International, 2005-.

Thalassa: Asociación Iberoamericana de Historia Naval y Marítima, 2001-07.  
The Society for History in the Federal Government, 1986-87.  
The United States Capitol Historical Society.

### **SERVICE: INTERNATIONAL**

Executive Council, Association of Third World Studies, 2005-08.

Fulbright National Screening Committees for U.S. Graduate Student Program. Met in Chicago to review applications for Fulbrights to Argentina, Brazil, Chile, and Uruguay, December 1999, 2002, 2003.

League of Women Voters Seminar "Project Democracy" in Dubna, Russia, to teach grassroots democratic skills to women from the Newly Independent States, summer 1995.

Book Prize Committee, Berkshire Conference of Women Historians, 1990-91, 1992-95.

International Advisory Board, Fifth International, Interdisciplinary Congress on Women, University of Costa Rica, 1992-1993.

Review of Deborah Tannen, *You Just Don't Understand: Women and Men in Conversation* (NY: Ballantine Books, 1990), Book Club of Costa Rica, San José, June 17, 1992.

Lesson presented in high school history class on "Perón and Peronism in Argentina," Country Day School, Escazú, Costa Rica, Feb. 14, 1992.

### **SERVICE: NATIONAL**

**Latin American Studies Association, Task Force on Women, 1982-91.**

**Bicentennial Commission on the Constitution, 1986-91.** Composed of historians in Washington, D.C., who represent various agencies.

#### **U.S. Department of Education**

"Briefing on Experiences as a National Faculty Exchange Fellow," The Office of Higher Education Program Staff, April 29, 1987

**Presentations:** U.S. Department of Education

"Report on National Faculty Exchange," Horace Mann Learning Center Advisory Council, March 25, 1987.

Evaluated applications for the Special Programs for Disadvantaged Students to select finalists from among institutions of higher education in the U.S., January 26-30, 1987.

### **SERVICE: REGIONAL**

Member, McDonough County Historic Preservation Board, 1996-98. Elected by Board.

Midwest Association for Latin American Studies: **President** 1984-85; Advisory Comm. 1987, 1989-91, 1992-96; 1996-98; **Chair of Jurado** 1993-98; **Jurado** 1986-98; Nominating Comm., 1988. Executive Board 1985-88, 1991-93.

**Advisory Committee, 2002-2004.**

North Central Council of Latin Americanists. Nominations Chair, 1990-91.

Illinois Conference of Latin Americanists. Executive Board, 1990-93.

Delta Kappa Gamma Legislative Committee, 1993-94. Co-chair, 2002-2005.

Business and Professional Women, Treasurer 1994-95; Chair of Scholarship, 1995-97.

Historian, General Macomb Chapter, Daughters of the American Revolution, 1981-82. Awarded scholarships to entering college students; gave awards to best junior high and high school history students and writers of best history essays, 1979-83.

**SERVICE: PUBLICATIONS**

League of Women Voters, "Firsts for Women," *LWV Bulletin* (February 2007): 2-3.

League of Women Voters, interviews of new members published in monthly bulletins, 2006-07.

League of Women Voters, "Macomb Public Library Board," *LWV Newsletter* (February 2003): 5-6.

"MALAS Research and Teaching Awards," *Malas Noticias* (April 1995): 4-6.

"The 5th International Interdisciplinary Congress on Women," *MALAS Forum* (October 1993): 3-4.

"News of the LASA Task Force on Women," *Bulletin of North Central Council of Latin Americanists* (Spring 1992): 5.

**SERVICE: WESTERN ILLINOIS UNIVERSITY**

**DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY**

Assessment: served on U.S. and non-Western history committees, 1993-94.

Chairman's Advisory Council 1979-80, 1981-82, 1983-84, 1993-94, 2004-05, 2006-07.

Committee on Faculty-Student Life 1977-81; 1985-86, 1989-91, 1992-93, 1997-98; chairman 77-78; drew up first *Alumni Survey*, 1977-78; editor of first *Alumni Newsletter*, 1978-79; co-editor, 1980-82.

Faculty Council Representative, 1992-95. Elected **chairperson** of Faculty Council, 1993-94, 1994-95.

**Graduate Committee**, 1994-95, 1995-96, 2003-04, 2004-05, 2006-07.

Library Committee, 1979-84; 1987-91, 1993-94, 1996-98, 1999-01, 2002-03, 2007-08.

**Personnel Committee**, 1995-96, 1996-97, 2003-04, 2004-05, 2006-07, Spr 1908.

Program Committee, Spring 1990, 1999-2000, 2002-03. Worked on undergraduate program review, 1987. Chairman of Committee on United States History, 1982-83, 1987-88.

Department Phonathon to raise money from alumni, 1990, 1993, 2004-05.

Search Committee for African-American history position, 2006-07.

Search Committee for 19<sup>th</sup>-century U.S. history position, 2007-08.

**COLLEGE OF ARTS AND SCIENCES**

Academic Integrity Committee, 2006-07.

Faculty Council, 1993-1995. **Elected chairperson**, 1993-94, 1994-95.

Interdisciplinary Studies Board, 1979-1982.

Committee for Academic Retention of Students, 1987-1990.

Finances, Facilities, and Long-Range Planning, 1992-1993.

Grade Appeals Committee, 2002-03, 2006-07.

**SERVICE: WESTERN ILLINOIS UNIVERSITY: University-Wide**

University Personnel Committee, 1989-1991. **Elected Chairperson of University Personnel Committee**, 1990-

1991. Second Vice Chairman, 1989-1990.  
 Arranged for speaker, Dr. Richard Millett, "U.S. Policy in Central America," University Union, April 9, 1984. 300 attended.  
 Advisory Board of Casa Latina 1980-1983.  
 Advisory Board for Women's Studies, 1996-1997.  
 Calendar Committee, 1988-1991.  
**Campus Representative, James Madison Memorial Fellowship Foundation**, 1994-1998.  
 Council on Assessment of Student Learning (CASL), 1995-1998.  
**Cultural Diversity Cadre**, 1990s-2002.  
 Energy Conservation Committee, 1979-1982.  
 Faculty Development Seminar on Critical Thinking, organizer/coordinator, Sept. 1990.  
 Faculty Guide for Academic **Orientation of New Students**, 1989, 1990, 1993, 1994, 1998, 2000, 2005.  
 Faculty Guide for Academic Orientation of New Students and Parents, 2004.  
 Fulbright Committee, 2004-05.  
 General Assessment of Humanities Committee, 1994-1995.  
 Individual Studies Degree Program, 2003-05.  
 League of Latin Americanists 1977-; elected to Executive Board, 1977-79, 1981-1983; Director 1978-79. Helped plan 2nd, 3rd, 4th, and 5th Conferences at Western Illinois University, 1978-1981.  
 Phi Kappa Phi, Graduate and Junior Scholarship Awards Committee, 1995-00 .  
 Royalty Judge for Homecoming, September 17, 1989.  
 University Publications Committee, 1993-1994.  
 University Writing Examination scorer, April 9, 1982, November 8, 1994, October 12, 1996, October 4, 1997.  
 University-Wide Discrimination Grievance Committee, 1987-1990.  
 Western Bound Orientation of parents of incoming freshmen, 1993.  
 Women's Center Advance. Worked on reorganization plan for Center, 1995.  
 Women's Center and Women's History Month Coordinating Committee, Judge of Bulletin Board Contest in dormitories March 2002, 2003, 2004.  
 Women of Western. Social Chairperson, 1989-1990.

## **PRESENTATIONS: WESTERN ILLINOIS UNIVERSITY AND COMMUNITY**

"Artist Frida Kahlo: A Mexican Feminist," 16<sup>th</sup> Annual Women's Issues and Leadership Conference and 1<sup>st</sup> Women of Color Seminar, Western Illinois University, March 27, 2004.

"The Amistad Case," Unitarian Universalist Congregation, Petoskey, MI, July 30, 2003.

"Spirituality and the Sea," Unitarian Universalist Fellowship, Sun City Center, FL, January 9, 2003.

"Spirituality and the Sea," Unitarian Universalist Congregation, Petoskey, MI, August 4, 2002.

"Spirituality and the Sea: *Moby Dick*," Unitarian-Universalist Fellowship, Macomb, April 7, 2002.

Co-Presentation on "Russia," with John Carlson, Learning is Forever, School of Extended and Continuing Education of WIU, March 26, 2002.

"The Black Atlantic Slave Trade," Alpha Phi Alpha Fraternity, Western Illinois University, February 29, 2000.

Co-Discussion leader of PBS video *The American Experience: Eleanor Roosevelt*, Unitarian-Universalist Fellowship, Macomb, Feb. 21 and 22, 2000.

Co-Discussion leader of PBS video *The American Experience: Eleanor Roosevelt*, Unitarian-Universalist Fellowship, Macomb, Feb. 21 and 22, 2000.

"Experiences in Cuba," Rotary Club of Charlevoix, Michigan, July 29, 1999.

"*Amistad*, Abolitionists, and the American missionary Alliance," Women's Fellowship of the First Congregational Church, Charlevoix, Michigan, August 5, 1998.

"The *Amistad*," Kiwanis Club of Little Traverse Bay, Petoskey, Michigan, August 5, 1998.

"Latin American Women," Casa Latina and Women's Center, Western Illinois University, March 5, 1998.

"Introduction to the film, *My Family/Mi Familia*, Associated Students of History, Western Illinois University, October 1, 1997.

"The *Amistad*: Africans and Abolitionists," Unitarian-Universalist Fellowship of Macomb, September 15, 1997.

"Introduction to the film, *Evita!*, Associated Students of History, Western Illinois University, October 15, 1997.

"The *Amistad* Incident, 1839," Presbytereers, First Presbyterian Church, Macomb, April 16, 1997.

"Oral History Project for HY 319, Women in Western Culture," Dealing With Difference Summer Institute, Western Illinois University, Macomb, May 20, 1996.

"Hispanic Women in U.S. History," 3-person Panel on "Hispanic and African-American Women in U.S. History," Feminist Action Alliance and WIU Women's Center, March 27, 1996.

"The Goddess of Anatolia," Unitarian-Universalist Fellowship, Macomb, March 3, 1996.

"Report from Russia," League of Women Voters of McDonough County, Spoon River College, Macomb, IL, October 10, 1995.

"Democracy and Women in Russia," Rotary Club of Charlevoix, Charlevoix, Michigan, August 3, 1995.

"Promises to Keep: How Women Won the Vote," Celebration of 75th Anniversary of 19th Amendment Sponsored by

"In Search of the Goddess," Associated Students of History, Western Illinois University, February 8, 1995.

"Introduction to the film *The Mission*," Associated Students of History, Western Illinois University, February 10, 1993.

"Columbus Quincentenary," Sequanota Club, Charlevoix, Michigan, August 6, 1992.

"Women, Population and the Environment: the Relationships, the Challenges," Great Great Decisions Session, Beardstown Public Library, April 2, 1991.

"Carnival in Brazil," Casa Latina, Western Illinois Univ., February 23, 1989.

"Roman Catholicism in Latin America," Adult Study Group, Macomb First Presbyterian Church, November 20, 1988.

"The Roman Catholic Church in Latin America," Adult Study Group, Macomb First Presbyterian Church, November 13, 1988.

"Report on the Fifty-first Annual Convention of Lambda State Organization," Theta Chapter of the Delta Kappa Gamma Society International for Women Educators, Macomb, Ill., April 26, 1986.

"Life in Argentina," Unitarian-Universalist Teen Group, Sarasota, Florida, December 16, 1984.

"Central America, Mexico and the U.S.," Great Decisions Discussion Series, Carthage, Illinois, February 14, 1984; and

Beardstown, Illinois, April 5, 1984.

"Central America," Rocking Chair Club of Macomb, Ill., Mar. 2, 1984.

"Argentine Education: Does It Fit a Changing World?" Delta Kappa Gamma Society International, Illinois Theta Chapter, Feb. 4, 1984.

"Treaty of Paris, 1783," General Macomb Chapter of the DAR, September 6, 1983.

"Central America Today," Sons of the American Revolution, Bushnell, Illinois, April 26, 1982.

Panelist, "El Salvador and the United States: The Significance of Central America," Associated Students of History, Western Illinois Univ., April 22, 1982.

"Catholics and Protestants in Latin America," United Presbyterian Church Women, March 11, 1982.

"Fire in Central America," Great Decisions Discussion, Mar. 9, 1982.

Speaker, "The Church in Central America Today," Casa Latina Colloquium, Western Illinois Univ., February 22, 1982.

"To Promote and Enlighten Public Opinion on the Yorktown Celebration," General Macomb Chapter of the DAR, Sept. 8, 1981.

Panelist, "El Salvador," International Awareness Honor Society, Western Illinois Univ., March 11, 1981.

"The Catholic Church in Central America," Unitarian-Universalist Fellowship of Macomb, February 22, 1981.

Panelist, Faculty Feedback Session, "Political and Economic Considerations for Preserving Our Common Heritage," Distinguished Lecturer Garrett Hardin, Western Illinois Univ., April 9, 1980.

"How the American Revolution Affected the Wives and Daughters of American Patriots," General Macomb Chapter of the DAR, February 7, 1980.

"Hispanic Women Living in the U.S." Macomb High Noon Business and Professional Women's Club, April, 16, 1979.

"The Panama Canal Treaties," Macomb Unitarian-Universalist Fellowship, April 2, 1978.

"Hispanic Women and the U.S. Labor Market," League of United Latin American Citizens 20th Anniversary Banquet, Galesburg, Illinois, February 19, 1978.

#### **SESSION CHAIRPERSON AND/OR ORGANIZER: REGIONAL**

League of Women Voters, Immigration Panel, September 21, 2006. organizer, chair.

Session Chairperson, Hispanic Conference, Casa Latina, Western Illinois Univ., April 24, 1981. chair.

Hispanic Conference, Casa Latina, Western Illinois Univ., April 24, 1981.

#### **STUDY AND TRAVEL ABROAD**

Cuba, Spain and England, 1999. Sabbatical research.

Argentina. 1970-72, and 1983. Teaching and research. OAS and Fulbright Research.

Argentina and Chile, Jan. 2006.

Costa Rica, sabbatical, 1992; 1999.

Honduras, summer 1967. Volunteer work in mental hospital.  
Nicaragua, Nov. 2006.  
West Germany, 1963-64. Work for U.S. Army.  
Germany, 2001.  
Canada, 1970-03. 1954-2003.  
Caribbean, and most countries of Central and South America, including Brazil. 1970s, '80s, '90s.  
Belgium, Holland, Luxembourg, 1988.  
Greece and Turkey, 1994.  
Norway, Denmark, Sweden, 1991.  
England, France, Italy, Switzerland, Spain, Portugal. 1950s, 60s, 80s.  
Mexico. six times, 1968-00.  
Australia, New Zealand, Fiji, and Tahiti. 1979-80.  
Russia, 1995, 2000.  
Hong Kong and Macao, 1996.  
Great Britain and Ireland, 1997.  
Egypt and Israel, 1998.  
Eastern Europe, 2001: Poland, Austria, Czech Republic, Slovakia.

#### **FOREIGN LANGUAGE COMPETENCE**

Speak, read, and write Spanish: lived in Central and South America.  
Good command of French: studied it five years and lived in France.  
Good command of Portuguese: visited Brazil and Portugal.  
Slight knowledge of Russian: studied it four years in college, and twice visited Russia.  
Slight knowledge of German: studied it and lived nine months in W. Germany.

**REFERENCES** Available upon request.